

# Constitutional Design

## Assertion & Reason Type Questions

**Directions :** In the following questions given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct option:

- a. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A).
- b. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).
- c. Assertion (A) is true, but Reason (R) is false.
- d. Assertion (A) is false, but Reason (R) is true.

**Q1. Assertion (A):** A country that is a democracy must have a constitution.

**Reason (R):** There is no Constitution in the world that cannot be changed.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q2. Assertion (A):** The Constitution is a long and detailed document and needs to be amended regularly.

**Reason (R):** The Constitution embodies the value into institutional arrangements.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q3. Assertion (A):** Mahatma Gandhi was not a member of the Constituent Assembly, yet his vision is incorporated in the Constitution.

**Reason (R):** There were many members in the Assembly who followed his vision.

**Answer :** (a) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q4. Assertion (A):** India is called a Republic.

**Reason (R):** The head of the state is an elected person and not from a hereditary position.



**Answer :** (a) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q5. Assertion (A):** A Constitution embodies the values and philosophy into institutional arrangements.

**Reason (R):** The makers of the Constitution made a provision for making amendments to the Constitution from time to time.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

